

# CHOICES PROTECTION FOR FLATS

Policy

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### Helpline

Helpline services we arrange for you, the residents, your managing agents and residents association.

As a RSA customer you, the residents, your managing agents and residents association have access to our Helpline and emergency service 24 hours a day, 365 days a year.

Whenever you need help, all you need to do is phone the number below. Quote your policy number and tell us about your problem. We will do the rest.

These services are free and you can use them while you have insurance with us.

Emergency assistance 0300 068 5538 (freephone)

For your protection, telephone calls may be recorded and monitored.

### About your policy

Your policy is made up of the following.

The schedule which shows which sections of the policy wording apply to you, the sums insured and the premium you will pay. It will show any special terms which apply to your policy.

The schedule includes a summary of limits which shows any special limits which apply to the cover.

You should read the schedule with its summary of limits and policy wording together.

Your policy tells you exactly what is and what is not covered, how we settle claims and other important information.

We have listed words with special meanings on pages 26 to 30.

They are printed in bold type whenever they appear in the policy.

We have set out 'What is covered' to the left of each page and 'What is not covered' to the right.

There are also some general exclusions which apply to your policy and we have listed these on pages 23 to 25.

All personal information supplied by you will be treated in confidence by the RSA Group of companies and will not be disclosed to any third parties except where your consent has been received or where permitted by law. In order to provide you with products and services this information will be held in data systems of the RSA Group of companies or our agents or subcontractors.

The RSA Group of companies may pass your personal information to other companies for processing on its behalf. Some of these companies may be based outside Europe in countries which may not have laws to protect your personal information, but in all cases the Group will ensure that it is kept securely and only used for the purposes for which you provided it. Details of the companies and countries involved can be provided to you on request.

### The insurance contract

This policy is a legal contract between you and us. The contract is based on the information you gave us when you applied for the insurance.

We will provide cover for the sections of the policy shown on the schedule for the insurance period. You must pay the premium for the insurance period and keep to all the conditions which are set out on pages 21 to 22.

This policy has been issued by Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc.

Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc (No. 93792).

Registered in England and Wales at: St. Mark's Court, Chart Way, Horsham. West Sussex, RH12 IXL.

Authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority.

### Guidance when making a claim

#### Claim Notification

Conditions that apply to the policy and in the event of a claim are set out in your policy booklet. It is important that you comply with all policy conditions and you should familiarise yourself with any requirements.

Directions for claim notification are included under claims conditions. Please be aware that events that may give rise to a claim under the insurance must be notified as soon as reasonably possible although there are some situations where immediate notice is required. Further guidance is contained in the policy booklet.

Claims conditions require you to provide us with any reasonable assistance and evidence that we require concerning the cause and value of any claim. Ideally, as part of the initial notification, you will provide:

- Your name, address, and your home and mobile telephone numbers
- Personal details necessary to confirm your identity
- Policy number
- The date of the incident
- The cause of the loss or damage
- Details of the loss or damage together with claim value if known
- Police details where applicable
- Names and addresses of any other parties involved or responsible for the incident (including details of injuries) and addresses of any witnesses

This information will enable **us** to make an initial evaluation on policy liability and claim value. We may, however, request additional information depending upon circumstances and value which may include the following:

- Original purchase receipts, invoices, instruction booklets or photographs
- Purchase dates and location of lost or damaged property
- For damaged property, confirmation from a suitably qualified expert that the item you are claiming for is beyond repair

Sometimes we may wish to meet with you to discuss the circumstances of the claim, to inspect the damage, or to undertake further investigations.

#### **Preferred Suppliers**

We take pride in the claims service we offer to our customers. Our philosophy is, where possible, to repair or replace lost or damaged property or vehicles and **we** have developed a network of contractors, repairers and product suppliers dedicated to providing claim solutions.

Where we can offer repair or replacement through a preferred supplier but, on request, we agree to pay our customer a cash settlement, then payment will normally not exceed the amount we would have paid our preferred supplier.

This part of the policy sets out the cover we provide for your buildings as shown on your schedule.

#### What is covered

#### What is not covered

#### **Buildings**

Damage caused by the following

- The excess shown in your schedule.
- I Fire, lightning, explosion, earthquake.
- 2 Smoke

Damage caused by anything which happens gradually.

3 Storm or flood.

Damage caused by frost. Damage caused to fences, gates and hedges unless the **block of flats** is damaged by the same cause and at the same time.

4 Freezing water in fixed water or fixed heating systems. Water escaping from washing machines, dishwashers, fixed water or fixed heating systems. Oil escaping from a fixed heating system Damage to the appliance or system which the water or oil escapes from, except where the damage is caused by freezing

Loss or damage caused while the **block of flats** has been left **unoccupied** for more than 45 days in a row.

Damage caused by corrosion, rusting and wear and tear.

- 5 Riot, civil commotion, strike, labour or political disturbance.
- 6 Malicious people or vandals

Loss or damage caused by **you**, any of **your directors**, **residents** or by anyone who is staying in the **buildings** with or without **your** permission.

Loss or damage caused while the **block of flats** has been left **unoccupied** for more than 45 days in a row.

#### 7 Theft or attempted theft.

8 Subsidence or heave of the land on which the buildings stand, or of land belonging to the buildings, or landslip.

#### What is not covered

Loss or damage caused by **you**, any of **your directors**, **residents** or by anyone who is staying in the **buildings** with or without **your** permission. Loss or damage caused while the **block of flats** has been left **unoccupied** for more than 45 days in a row.

The subsidence, heave or landslip **excess** shown in **your schedule**.

Damage to patios, drives, terraces, footpaths, tennis courts, swimming pools, walls, fences, gates and hedges unless the **block of flats** is damaged by the same cause and at the same time.

Damage to solid floors, or damage caused because solid floors have moved, unless the foundations of the outside walls of the **block of flats** are damaged by the same cause and at the same time.

Damage caused by new structures bedding down or newly made-up ground settling.

Damage caused by the coast or a river bank being worn away.

Damage caused by or from the **buildings** being demolished, altered or repaired.

Damage caused by or from faulty workmanship, design or materials, Damage caused by chemicals reacting with any materials which the **buildings** are built from.

- 9 Falling trees or branches.
- 10 Falling aerials or satellite receiving equipment, their fittings or masts.
- II Flying objects, vehicles, trains, animals or aircraft or anything dropped from them hitting the buildings.

Damage caused by pets, insects or vermin.

#### Extra Cover

- 12 Accidental damage to drains, pipes, cables and underground tanks used to provide services to or from the buildings which you, or any of the residents are legally responsible for.
- 13 Accidental breakage of glass in doors or windows, ceramic hobs if fitted, sanitary ware and solar heating panels fixed to and forming part of the **building**.
- 14 Accidental damage

#### What is not covered

The excess shown in your schedule.

Anything under the 'What is not covered' paragraphs of risks | to | | of this section.

Damage caused while the **block of flats** has been left **unoccupied** for more than 45 days in a row.

Damage caused by anyone other than **you** or the **residents** staying in the **block of flats** with or without **your** permission.

Damage caused while the **block of flats** has been left unoccupied for more than 45 days in a row.

Damage caused by wear and tear, pets, insects, vermin, fungus, damp, or anything which happens gradually.

Damage caused by or from the **buildings** being altered or repaired.

Damage caused by or from faulty workmanship, design or materials.

Damage caused by or from movement, settlement or shrinkage of any part of the **buildings** or the land belonging to the **buildings**.

The cost of maintenance and normal redecoration.

Damage caused by chemicals reacting with any materials which the **buildings** are built from.

15 Cover during sale.

If you or any of the residents sell any flat and, between the date contracts are exchanged and the date the sale is completed, it is damaged by anything under risks I to I3 of this section, we will provide cover for the person buying the flat when the sale has been completed.

16 Short-term accommodation costs, rent or maintenance charges.

If the buildings cannot be lived in because of damage by any of the risks I to I4 of his section.

Or if the buildings cannot be lived in because of damage caused to property nearby by any of the risks I to I4 of this section.

Or if the buildings cannot be lived in because of damage caused to property by any of the risks I to I4 of this section, at any:

- generating station or sub station of a public electricity supply provider
- land based premises of the public gas supply or any national gas producer linked directly to them
- waterworks and pumping stations of a iii. public water supply provider
- iv. land based premises of any public telecommunications provider from which the buildings obtain electricity, gas, water or telecommunication services, we will pay the following.

#### What is not covered

This cover does not apply if insurance on the flat has been arranged by or for the buyer.

Any costs you or the residents should pay once the buildings can be lived in again.

Any costs **you** agree to pay without **our** written permission. The most we will pay for any claim is the amount shown on your summary of limits.

- a. The reasonable costs of similar shortterm accommodation for the residents who normally live in the buildings.
- The rent or maintenance charges you would have received but have lost including ground rent.
- 17 Legal fees which you have to pay to repossess the buildings if squatters are living in it.

The most we will pay in any one insurance period is the limit shown on your summary of limits.

- 18 Metered water and oil.
  - Loss of metered water in the buildings following accidental damage.
  - The cost of oil lost from the domestic heating installation following accidental damage to any part of the domestic heating installation.
- 19 Trace and access.

We will pay the costs and expenses you pay with our written permission to find the source of any damage caused by the escape of water from a fixed water or heating system and then to repair the buildings.

- 20 Accidental loss or damage to satellite receiving equipment, aerials and their fittings or masts which are permanently fixed to the outside of the **buildings**.
- 21 Damage to gardens caused by the emergency services.

#### What is not covered

Any fees **you** agree to pay without **our** written permission.

Loss or damage caused while the **block of flats** has been left **unoccupied** for more than 45 days in a row.

The most **we** will pay for any one claim is the limit shown on **your summary of limits**.

The most we will pay in any one insurance period is the limit shown on your summary of limits.

The most **we** will pay for any one claim is the limit shown on **your summary of limits**.

#### 22 Locks and keys.

If you or the residents lose the keys to the inside or outside doors of the buildings or to safes or alarms in the buildings or they are stolen, or there is accidental damage to the locks of the outside doors, safes or alarms, we will either pay the cost of:

- changing parts of the locks; or
- replacing the locks if we choose.

#### 23 Removal of nests.

We will pay the cost of removing any wasps or bees nests from the buildings.

24 Tree felling and lopping.

We will pay the cost of removing or lopping any trees which are an immediate threat to the safety of life or property.

#### 25 Money

- Loss of money belonging to you or which you are responsible for while at the building.
- Loss of money belonging to you or which you are responsible for while it is being transported.

#### What is not covered

The most we will pay for any one claim is the limit shown on your summary of limits.

The cost of removing any nests already in the buildings before your cover starts.

The most we will pay for any one claim or in any one insurance period are the limits shown on your summary of limits.

Any costs **you** have to pay solely to comply with Preservation Order

The most we will pay for any one claim or in any one insurance period are the limits shown on your summary of limits.

Any loss arising from fraud or dishonesty by you, your directors, employees or any resident.

Any shortage due to mistakes or neglect.

Any loss in value of money.

Any loss occurring while the block of flats has been left unoccupied for more than 45 days in a row.

The most we will pay for any one claim is the limit shown on your summary of limits.

### Your legal responsibilities to the public

This section covers you and, provided they are not entitled to payment from any other source, the residents, the managing agents, the residents association and if you ask, your directors and employees as though we had covered each one separately. They must follow the terms of the policy as far as they can apply.

#### What is covered

- Your legal responsibility to pay damages and/ or costs to others which are the result of accidental death, disease, illness or injury to anyone or accidental damage to property caused during any insurance period. The event must happen:
  - in or about the buildings;
    - elsewhere within the British Isles (for matters relating to the business); or
    - elsewhere in the world (for commercial visits by you, any of your directors and any nonmanual employee who normally lives within the British Isles) in connection with the business.
  - We will pay up to the limit shown in your schedule for this cover for any single event that happens during any insurance period and is caused by you having owned any building in the past which arises because of Section 3 of the Defective Premises Act 1972 or Section 5 of the Defective Premises (Northern Ireland) order 1975.

We will only pay if:

- at the time of the event, you no longer have a legal title or any other interest in that building; and
- there is no other insurance which covers your legal responsibility.

If this cover no longer applies to you as owner of the buildings, as a result of selling the buildings, you will be insured for up to seven years under the terms of paragraph 1b.

#### What is not covered

Damage to property belonging to or held in trust by you or your employees. Injury or damage arising out of any business other than the business described in the schedule.

Injury or damage arising out of owning, possessing or using motorised vehicles, caravans, aircraft, hovercraft or boats. Injury to any of your employees arising out of and in the course of your business.

Any legal responsibility of any director or employee which this policy would not have covered if the claim had been made against you.

Any legal responsibility of any resident as occupier (not as owner) of the flat in which they are residing.

Any legal responsibility you have under an agreement which you would not have if the agreement did not exist

Any liability arising from owning land not forming part of the buildings.

We will not pay for liability directly or indirectly:

- for mental injury or fear of suffering bodily injury death disease or illness arising out of actual or suspected exposure to Asbestos Asbestos **Dust or Asbestos Containing Materials**
- (ii) for the costs of management (including those of any persons under any statutory duty to manage) removal repair alteration recall replacement or reinstatement of any property or part thereof arising out of the presence of Asbestos Asbestos Dust or Asbestos Containing Materials

#### What is not covered

For the costs of remedying

- (i) any defect or alleged defect
- (ii) the presence of Asbestos Asbestos Dust or Asbestos Containing Materials in premises disposed of by You

The limit of payment for all damages and claimant costs resulting from any single event during any insurance period is the amount shown on your schedule.

We may pay you the limit shown in your schedule (after taking off any sums we have already paid) or any lesser amount which will cover the claim. We will then have no further liability in connection with the claim.

We will also pay defence costs and other expenses you pay with our written permission.

#### What is covered

- 2 We will pay costs and other expenses you and, (if you ask) any director or employee, have to pay with our written permission to defend any criminal proceedings brought, or in an appeal against conviction arising from any proceedings, in relation to breaking the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974 or the Health and Safety at Work (Northern Ireland) Order 1978. However the proceedings must relate to:
  - the health, safety and welfare of any person other than an employee; and
  - an offence alleged to have been committed in or about the buildings during the insurance period and in connection with the business.

#### What is not covered

Proceedings which result from any deliberate act or neglect. Costs or expenses for which cover is provided by any other insurance.

We will not be liable for

- the payment of fines or penalties
- any costs or expenses incurred arising out of or in connection with criminal proceedings relating in any way to Asbestos Asbestos **Dust or Asbestos Containing Materials**

The most **we** will pay for any one claim is the limit shown on your schedule.

### Buildings section – Claims settlement

#### **Buildings**

#### How we settle claims

As long as the damage is covered under your policy, we will pay the cost of repairing or replacing the damaged parts of the buildings, including fees and other costs. If the damaged parts are no longer available in their original form, we will replace them with parts of a similar quality. If the buildings have not been kept in a good state of repair, we will pay the cost of repairing or replacing the damaged parts of the buildings, but we will take off an amount for wear and tear

#### If repairs or replacement are not carried out

If you do not repair or replace the buildings, we will pay the reduction in market value of the buildings caused by the damage We will not pay more than it would have cost to repair the damage if the repair work had been done straight away.

#### Building regulations, local authority or legal conditions

We will not pay the cost of meeting building regulations, local authority or legal conditions if you knew that you needed to meet any regulations or conditions and a notice was served on you before the damage happened. We will not pay the cost of meeting any regulations or conditions if they apply to any undamaged parts of the buildings.

We will not pay if the value of your buildings is reduced because you have repaired or replaced the buildings.

#### Excess

We will take off the excess from the amount we pay you to settle your claim.

#### What we will pay

The most we will pay for any one claim under risks I to 15 including fees and other costs, is the buildings sum insured shown on your schedule. There may be special limits shown on your schedule and summary of limits.

The sum insured on **buildings** will not be reduced after a claim is paid.

#### If your sum insured is too low

If at the time of any loss or damage the sum insured on buildings is less than full rebuilding cost, we will only pay for part of the loss or damage. For example, if your sum insured only covers 80% of the cost of rebuilding, we will only pay 80% of your claim.

#### Inflation protection - index linking

We will change the buildings sum insured each month using the House Rebuilding Cost Index or another similar index.

Index linking will continue while the buildings are repaired or replaced as long as the sum insured, at the time of any damage, covers the full rebuilding cost and you make sure any work is carried out as quickly as possible.

If the sum insured increases because of index linking, we will not make any extra charges until you renew the policy.

The new premium will be based on the new sums insured shown on your schedule.

has been left **unoccupied** for more than 45 days

### Contents section

This part of the policy sets out the cover we provide for the contents belonging to you or that you are legally responsible for anywhere in the block of flats.

W	hat is covered	What is not covered
Los	ss or damage caused by the following:	The excess shown in <b>your schedule</b> .
I	Fire, lightning, explosion, earthquake.	
2	Smoke	Loss or damage caused by anything which happens gradually.
3	Storm or flood.	
dishwash	Water escaping from washing machines, dishwashers, fixed water or fixed heating	Damage to the appliance or system which the water or oil escapes from.
	systems. Oil escaping from a fixed heating system.	Loss or damage caused while the <b>block of flats</b> has been left <b>unoccupied</b> for more than 45 days in a row.
5	Riot, civil commotion, strike, labour or political disturbance.	
6	Malicious people or vandals.	Loss or damage caused by <b>you</b> , any of <b>your</b> directors or <b>employees</b> , <b>residents</b> or by anyone who is staying in the <b>buildings</b> with or without <b>your</b> permission.
		Loss or damage caused while the block of flats

in a row.

#### 7 Theft or attempted theft.

# 8 Subsidence or heave of the land on which the **buildings** stand, or land belonging to the **buildings**, or landslip.

#### What is not covered

Loss by deception unless the deception was someone tricking their way into the **buildings**. Loss or damage caused by **you**, any of **your** directors, **employees**, **residents** or by anyone who is staying in the **buildings**, with or without **your** permission.

Loss or damage caused while the **block of flats** has been left **unoccupied** for more than 45 days in a row.

Loss or damage that happens in any part of the block of flats that is used for business purposes other than the business described in the schedule.

Loss or damage caused by new structures bedding down or newly made-up ground settling.

Loss or damage caused because solid floors have moved unless the foundations of the outside walls of the **block of flats** are damaged by the same cause and at the same time.

Loss or damage caused by the coast or a river bank being worn away.

Loss or damage caused by or from the **buildings** being demolished, altered or repaired.

Loss or damage caused by or from faulty workmanship, design or materials.

Loss or damage caused by chemicals reacting with any materials which the **buildings** are built from.

- 9 Falling trees or branches.
- Failing aerials or satellite receiving equipment, their fittings or masts.
- 11 Flying objects, vehicles, trains, animals or aircraft or anything dropped from them hitting the buildings or your contents.

Loss or damage caused by pets, insects or vermin.

#### Extra Cover

12 Your contents temporarily away from the block of flats.

Loss or damage caused by any of the risks I to II of this section while they are temporarily:

- in a bank, safe deposit or occupied private house or in any other building where you are living within the British
- elsewhere in the British Isles.
- 13 Loss or damage to your contents in the garden by any of the risks I to II and I7 if your schedule shows the cover is accidental damage.
- 14 Loss or damage to your gardening equipment and furniture in any outbuilding by any of the risks I to II and I7 if your schedule shows the cover is accidental damage.
- 15 Accidental damage to televisions, videos, audio and computer equipment (and their aerials) in the buildings.
- 16 Accidental breakage of mirrors, plate glass tops to furniture, ceramic hobs and fixed glass in furniture in the buildings.

#### 17 Accidental damage.

We provide cover under this paragraph as well as cover under Contents - risks I to 16, if your schedule shows the cover is accidental damage.

#### What is not covered

The excess shown in your schedule.

Anything under the 'What is not covered' paragraphs of risks I to II of this section.

Loss or damage caused by theft or attempted theft unless force and violence is used to get into or out of a building.

#### Money.

Loss or damage while the contents are in storage.

Loss or damage caused by storm, flood or frost to contents not in a building.

The most we will pay for any one claim is the limit shown on your summary of limits.

Loss or damage caused by storm, flood or frost.

The most we will pay for any one claim is the limit shown on your summary of limits.

The most **we** will pay for any one claim is the amount shown in your summary of limits.

Damage caused by wear and tear, damp, damage from cleaning or repairing, restoration, mechanical or electrical breakdown, or anything which happens gradually.

Damage caused by anyone other than you or the residents staying in the block of flats, with or without your permission.

Damage caused by wear and tear, pets, damp, vermin, fungus, damage from cleaning or repairing, restoration, mechanical or electrical breakdown, or anything which happens gradually.

Loss or damage while the block of flats has been left unoccupied for more than 45 days in a row.

### Contents section – Claims settlement

#### How we settle claims

If an item can be economically repaired, we will pay the cost of repair. Otherwise, we will replace it with a new item if we choose, or we will pay the replacement cost of a new item.

#### The most we will pay

The most we will pay for any one claim for contents is the contents sum insured shown on the schedule. There are special limits shown on your schedule and summary of limits.

#### Excess

We will take off the excess from the amount we pay you to settle your claim.

The sum insured on contents will not be reduced after a claim is paid.

#### Inflation protection - index linking

We will change the sums insured for contents shown on your schedule each month, using the Retail Price Index or another similar index.

If the sum insured increases because of indexlinking, we will not make any extra charges until you renew the policy.

The new premium will be based on the new sums insured shown on your schedule.

#### If your sum insured is too low

If, when the loss or damage happens, the sum insured on your schedule is less than the cost of replacing all the **contents** as new, **we** will only pay for part of the loss or damage. For example, if your sum insured only covers 80% of the cost of replacing the contents, we will only pay 80% of your claim.

### Your legal responsibilities to employees

This section covers you and, provided they are not entitled to payment from any other source, the residents, the managing agents, the residents association and if you ask your directors and employees as though we had covered each one separately. They must follow the terms of the policy as far as they can apply.

#### What is covered

- Your legal responsibility to pay damages and/or costs to employees which are the result of accidental death, disease, illness or injury to any employee or damage to their property caused during any insurance **period**. The event must happen:
  - within the British Isles or
  - elsewhere in the world (for commercial visits by you, any of your directors and any non-manual employee who normally lives within the British Isles). The event must arise in connection with the business.

#### What is not covered

Any legal responsibility of any director or employee for which you would not have been entitled to a payment if the claim had been made against you.

Any legal responsibility **you** have under an agreement which you would not have if the agreement did not exist

The limit of pay for all damages and claimants costs resulting from any single event during any insurance period is the amount shown on your schedule.

The cover we provide in this section meets the conditions relating to compulsory insurance law for employees within the British Isles. You must repay all amounts we have paid which we would not have had to pay if the compulsory insurance laws did not exist.

#### What is covered

- We will pay costs and other expenses you or any employee (if you ask), have to pay with our written permission to defend any criminal proceedings brought, or in an appeal against conviction arising from any proceedings, in relation to breaking the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974 or the Health and Safety at Work (Northern Ireland) Order 1978. However the proceedings must relate to:
  - the health, safety and welfare of an employee; and
  - an offence alleged to have been committed in or about the buildings during the insurance period and in the course of the business.

#### What is not covered

We will not be liable for

Proceedings which result from any deliberate act or neglect.

Fines or penalties of any kind.

Costs or expenses for which cover is provided by any other insurance.

any costs or expenses incurred arising out of or in connection with criminal proceedings relating in any way to Asbestos Asbestos Dust or Asbestos Containing Materials

The most we will pay for any one claim is the limit shown on your schedule.

### Claim conditions

These are the conditions you will need to keep to as your part of the contract.

If anything happens which might lead to a claim, what you must do depends on what has happened. The sooner you tell us, the better. In some cases, there are other people you should contact first.

#### What to do

If someone is holding you responsible for an injury or damage, nobody must admit they were responsible. Tell us immediately upon discovery and give us full details in writing as soon as you can. If you receive any writ, summons or other legal document, send it to us straight away without answering it.

If you are a victim of theft, riot or vandalism, tell the police within 24 hours from discovering the loss or damage and ask for an incident number. Then tell us as soon as you can.

For any other claims, tell us as soon as possible.

#### Rights and responsibilities

We may need to get into a building that has been damaged to save anything we can and to make sure no more damage happens. You must help us to do this but you must not leave your property with us, as our responsibility.

You must not admit, settle, reject, negotiate or promise to pay any claim without our written permission. We will not unreasonably hold back our permission.

We have the right, at our expense and in your name to:

- take over the defence or settlement of any claim;
- start legal action in your name to get compensation from anyone else; or
- start legal action in your name to get back from anyone else any payments that have already been made.

You must provide us, at your own expense, with any information and assistance we may reasonably require about any claim. You must help us to take legal action against anyone or help us defend any legal action if we ask you to.

#### Other insurance

If you claim under this policy for something which is also covered by another insurance policy, we will only pay our share of the claim. You must give us full details of the other insurance policy.

### Policy conditions

These are the conditions of the insurance you and your family will need to meet as your part of this contract. There are other conditions of insurance applicable to the Legal Expenses section on page 34. If you do not, a claim may be rejected or payment could be reduced. In some circumstances your policy might be invalid.

#### Taking care

You must take all reasonable steps to prevent loss or damage to everything which is covered by this insurance. You must keep all the property in good condition and in good repair.

#### Changes in your circumstances

When you arranged your insurance you told us certain material facts.

You must tell us straight away about any of the following.

- If there is a change in tenure from leasehold to rented and/or sublet.
- If more than 20% of the total number of flats are unoccupied for more than 45 days in a row.
- If the **building** is not in a good state of repair.
- Work on the building other than routine maintenance or decoration.
- Any change in the sum insured.

If you do not tell us about changes or give us incorrect information, the wrong terms may be quoted, we will be entitled to reject payment of a claim or a payment could be reduced.

#### Transferring **your** interest in the policy

You cannot transfer your interest in the policy to anyone else unless you get our written permission.

#### Cancelling the policy

You may cancel this policy by giving us 14 days' written notice as long as this does not break any long-term undertaking. If you cancel the policy, we will refund part of the premium for the rest of the current insurance period. We will only do this if you have not claimed during the insurance period.

We can cancel this policy by giving you at least 14 days notice at your last known address. This will not affect your right to make a claim for any event that happened before the cancellation date. If we cancel the policy we will refund premiums already paid for the remainder of the current insurance period.

### Cancelling the monthly premium instalment agreement

Your policy has a normal insurance period of twelve months so your legal contract with us is for this period. We may have agreed to you paying your premium in monthly instalments.

If you miss a monthly premium, we will send you a notice asking you to pay the premium you have missed. If you do not pay the premiums you have missed by the date given in the notice, we will cancel all the cover under your policy.

If you want to cancel the agreement but not your policy, you must write to us at the address given on your schedule. We will then send you a reply telling you how much you will have to pay for the rest of the insurance period. If this amount is not paid by the date given in our reply to you, then we will cancel all cover under your policy.

If you want to cancel the monthly premium instalment agreement, you should also tell your bank, building society or Girobank to cancel your direct debit arrangement.

If any claim is fraudulent, or if **you** or anyone acting for **you** is dishonest in claiming any benefit under **your** policy, **you** will lose all benefits under **your** policy.

#### Law Applicable

Under the laws of the United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland) both parties may choose the law which applies to this contract, to the extent permitted by those laws. Unless the parties agree otherwise in writing, We have agreed with You that the law which applies to this contract is the law which applies to the part of the United Kingdom in which You are based, or, if based in the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man, the law of whichever of those two places in which You are based. The parties have agreed that any legal proceedings between them in connection with this contract will only take place in the courts of the part of the United Kingdom in which You are based, or, if You are based in either the Channels Islands or the Isle of Man, the courts of whichever of those two places in which You are based.

#### Sanctions

We shall not provide coverage or be liable to provide any indemnity or payment or other benefit under this policy if and to the extent that doing so would breach any prohibition or restriction imposed by law or regulation

If any such prohibition or restriction takes effect during the policy period **you** or **us** may cancel that part of this policy which is prohibited or restricted with immediate effect by giving written notice to the other [at their last known registered address]

### Policy exclusions

These are the exclusions which apply to all the sections of **your** policy.

We will not pay for:

#### Radioactive Contamination and War Risks

Any loss or damage to property, legal liability, expense, any other loss or bodily injury directly or indirectly caused by or arising from or contributed to by

- ionising radiations or contamination by radioactivity from any nuclear fuel or from any nuclear waste from the combustion of nuclear fuel
- b the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous properties of any explosive nuclear assembly or nuclear component of it
- war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war is declared or not), civil war, rebellion, revolution, insurrection or military or usurped power

#### Sonic bangs

Any loss or damage by pressure waves caused by aircraft or other flying objects moving at or above the speed of sound.

#### Pollution or contamination

Any claim or expense of any kind directly or indirectly caused by or arising out of pollution or contamination unless caused by:

- a sudden unexpected incident, or
- oil or water escaping from a fixed oil or fixed water installation,

and which was not the result of an intentional act,

and, which occurs during any insurance period.

All pollution or contamination which arises out of one incident shall be deemed to have occurred at the time such incident takes place.

#### Rot

Any loss or damage caused by wet rot or dry rot whether or not this was caused directly or indirectly by any other risk included in this insurance.

#### Matching items

We will not pay the cost of replacing, repairing or changing any undamaged items or parts of items forming part of a set, suite, carpet or other items of a common nature, colour, design or use. This applies if the other item can still be used and the loss or damage only affects one part of the set.

#### Existing and deliberate damage

We will not pay for any loss or damage which happens before this cover starts or which arises from an event before cover starts, or any loss or damage caused deliberately by you or the residents.

#### **Terrorism**

We will not pay for any loss or damage occasioned by or happening through or in consequence directly or indirectly of

- Terrorism regardless of any other cause or event contributing concurrently or in any other sequence to the loss and
- B) in Northern Ireland
  - 1) riot or civil commotion
  - strikers, locked-out workers or persons taking part in labour disturbances or malicious persons but this shall not apply to any loss or damage by fire or explosion.

This insurance also excludes damage or loss resulting from damage or loss directly or indirectly caused by resulting from or in connection with any action aimed at controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any way relating to an act of Terrorism.

In Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Terrorism means acts of persons acting on behalf of or in connection with any organisation which carries out activities directed towards the overthrowing or influencing by force or violence of Her Majesty's government in the United Kingdom or any other government de jure or de facto.

In so far that the insurance by this policy is extended to include any situation elsewhere than in Great Britain and Northern Ireland Terrorism means

any act including but not limited to the use of force or violence or the threat of any person or group of persons whether acting alone or on behalf of or in connection with any organisation or government committed for political, religious, ideological or similar purposes including the intention to

- A) influence any government or any international governmental organisation or
- put the public or any section of the public in fear.

In any action, suit or other proceedings where We allege that by reason of this exclusion any loss or damage or loss resulting from loss or damage is not covered by this policy the burden of proving that such loss or damage is covered shall be upon You.

#### **Flectronic Risk**

This insurance does not cover direct or indirect liability loss or damage caused:

- A) by loss or damage to **Data** which shall include but shall not be limited to
  - loss or damage to or corruption of Data whether in whole or in part

- unauthorised appropriation of use of access to or modification of Data
- unauthorised transmission of Data to iii) any third parties
- iv) loss or damage arising out of any misinterpretation use or misuse of Data
- loss or damage arising out of any operator error in respect of Data.
- by loss or damage to the property insured arising directly or indirectly from
  - the transmission or impact of any Virus
  - unauthorised access to a System
  - interruption of or interference with (iii electronic means of communication used in the conduct of Your Business including but not limited to any diminution in the performance of any website or electronic means of communication
  - iv) Failure of a System
  - anything described in A above

but in respect of Bi), Bii), Biii) and Biv) this shall not exclude subsequent loss or damage which itself results from any of the Covers insured provided that such loss or damage does not arise by reason of any malicious act or omission.

#### **Definitions**

Data shall mean information represented or stored electronically including but not limited to code or series of instructions operating systems software programs and firmware

Failure of a System shall mean the complete or partial failure or inability whether in terms of availability functionality including performance or otherwise of a **System** whether or not owned by You to operate at any time as desired as specified or as required in the circumstances of the Business Microchip shall mean a unit of packaged computer circuitry manufactured in small scale and made for program logic including computer memory purposes and expressly includes integrated circuits and microcontrollers

System shall include computers other computing and electronic equipment linked to a computer hardware electronic data processing equipment Microchips and anything which relies on a Microchip for any part of its operation and includes for the avoidance of doubt any computer installation

Virus shall mean programming code designed to achieve an unexpected unauthorised undesirable effect or operation when loaded onto a System transmitted between Systems by transfer between computer systems via networks extranets and internet or electronic mail or attachments thereto or via floppy diskettes or CD-ROMs or otherwise and whether involving self replication or not

#### Dangerous Dogs Act 1991

Liability arising directly or indirectly from injury, death, disease (other than to domestic employee) or damage caused by any dog of a type to which Section I (I) of the Dangerous Dogs Act 1991 applies

#### Water Table Level

Damage attributable solely to change in the Water Table Level

#### **Any Other Loss**

Any other loss of any kind or description incurred by **You** 

### Words with special meanings

Any word defined below will have the same meaning wherever it is shown in your policy in bold print.

Word	Meaning
Accidental damage	Visible damage which has not been caused on purpose.
Asbestos	Crocidolite amosite chrysotile fibrous actinolite fibrous anthophylite or fibrous tremolite or any mixture containing any of those minerals
Asbestos Dust	Fibres or particles of Asbestos
Asbestos Containing Materials	Any material containing Asbestos or Asbestos Dust
Block of flats	The block of flats at the address shown on your schedule.
British Isles	England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, the Republic of Ireland, the Isle of Man and the Channel islands.
Buildings	The buildings being the flat, apartment or block of flats at the address shown on the schedule, its garages, greenhouses and outbuildings, statues and fountains cemented into the ground, patios, terraces, footpaths, lampposts, drives, swimming pools, tennis courts, walls, fences, gates and hedges, fixtures and fittings, closed circuit security TV systems, security equipment and external lighting.
Business	The <b>business</b> as described in the <b>schedule</b> .

Furniture, furnishings, carpets and all other

does not include the following.

property within the **block of flats** which belong to **you** or which **you** are legally responsible for. It

Motorised vehicles, caravans, trailers.

or accessories for any of them.

Landlord's fixtures and fittings.

Aircraft, hovercraft, jetskis or boats or parts

a sudden or unexpected event which creates the risk of damage or a possible risk to the health of

the residents or any other person.

	• Landiord's fixtures and fittings.
	Animals.
	Swimming pool covers.
	Jewellery, articles of precious metal or furs.
	<ul> <li>Clothing, personal belongings, money, stamp, coin and other collections, certificates, cheques, securities or documents of any kind.</li> </ul>
	External television satellite receiving equipment.
	Pedal cycles.
	Any items for which special insurance cover has been arranged by you.
Computer viruses	Any program or software which prevents any operating system, computer program or software working properly or working at all.
Contents in the garden	Contents in the open on land belonging to the buildings.
Data	Information represented or stored electronically including but not limited to code or series of instructions operating systems software programs and firmware
Emergency repairs	Any necessary temporary or permanent work to protect your <b>buildings</b> or your <b>contents</b> following

**Meaning** 

Word

Contents

Word

**************************************	r reasons
Employee	Any:
	<ul> <li>a. person under a contract of service or apprenticeship with you;</li> </ul>
	b. a labour master and people supplied by him or her;
	c. person employed by labour-only sub- contractors;
	d. self-employed person;
	e. person hired from any public authority, company, firm or individual; or
	f. voluntary workers;
	while working for <b>you</b> in connection with the <b>business</b> .
Endorsement	A change <b>we</b> make in writing to the policy.
Excess	The first part of any claim which <b>you</b> must pay.
Family	The husband, wife and any child, sister, brother and parent of any <b>resident</b> who permanently lives in the same <b>flat</b> .
Fees and other costs	Architects', surveyors' and legal fees, the cost of demolition, shoring up, propping up and taking away any damaged parts of the <b>buildings</b> , which <b>you</b> have to pay to repair or replace the <b>buildings</b> .
	Fees and other costs does not include;
	<ul> <li>those which you have to pay to make a claim; and</li> </ul>
	• those which <b>you</b> agree to pay without <b>our</b> permission.
Flat	A self contained unit of the residential

accommodation forming part of the block of flats.

Meaning

## Word Meaning Full rebuilding cost other legal requirements. Insurance period we accept your premium. Money Money does not include the following: Credit cards. Debit cards. Premium bonds. Securities.

Motorised vehicle

Our, us, we

Property Data

Resident

The cost of rebuilding all the buildings in the same way, size, style and appearance as when they were new. This includes fees and other costs and the cost of meeting local authority and

The period starting and ending on the dates shown on your **schedule**. It also includes any further period which you pay for, and for which

Current bank notes and coins, cheques, electronic cash pre-payment cards, trading stamps, stamps which are not part of a stamp collection, savings certificates, traveller's cheques, postal and money orders, premium bonds, luncheon vouchers, phone cards, season travel tickets and gift tokens.

Promotional vouchers, Air Miles vouchers, store points, lottery tickets, scratch cards and raffle tickets.

Any motorised vehicle which is licensed to use on a road or which has to be insured under any laws governing how motor vehicles are used. This does not include: pedestrian- controlled gardening equipment; and pedestrian- controlled vehicles used in or about the building.

Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc.

Material property but shall not include

Any person authorised under the terms of the lease who lives in the block of flats and any member of their family.

Word	Meaning
Schedule	New policy, <b>endorsement</b> , renewal or review notice.
Summary of limits	A list of the limits which apply to the policy.
Unoccupied	When the <b>block of flats</b> is not lived in by <b>you</b> , the <b>residents</b> or by anyone who has <b>your</b> permission.
You, your	The policyholder on <b>your schedule</b> .

### Complaints procedure

We aim to provide You with a first class service. If We have not delivered the service that You expect or You are concerned with the service provided, We would like the opportunity to put things right.

#### Our complaints process

Initially please raise **Your** concerns with **Your** usual business contact. Once **We** have reviewed **Your** complaint **We** will issue **Our** business decision in writing. If upon receipt of this **You** remain dissatisfied, **You** can escalate **Your** complaint to **Our** Customer Relations Office who will conduct a separate investigation. This will be concluded with the issue of the company's final decision in writing.

#### Customer Relations Contact Details:

Customer Relations Office RSA Bowling Mill Dean Clough Industrial Estate Halifax HX3 5WA

#### What to do if You are still not satisfied

If **You** are still not Satisfied, Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc is regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority whose arbitration service is the Financial Ombudsman Service and **You** may be able to refer **Your** complaint to them.

#### Insurance Division

The Financial Ombudsman Service South Quay Plaza 183 Marsh Wall London E14 9SR Your rights

Your rights as a customer to take legal action remain unaffected by the existence of use of any complaints procedures referred to above. However the Financial Ombudsman Service will not adjudicate on any cases where litigation has commenced.

### Fair Processing Notice

#### How We use Your Information

Please read the following carefully as it contains important information relating to the details that You have given Us. You should show this notice to any other party related to this insurance.

#### Who We are

This product is underwritten by Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc.

You are giving Your information to Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc, which is a member of the RSA Group of companies (the Group). In this information statement, We US and Our refers to the Group unless otherwise stated.

#### How Your Information will be used and who We share it with

**Your** information comprises of all the details We hold about You and Your transactions and includes information obtained from third parties.

If You contact Us electronically, We may collect Your information identifier, e.g. Internet Protocol (IP) Address or telephone number supplied by Your Service Provider.

We may use and share Your information with other members of the Group to help Us and them:

- Assess financial and insurance risks:
- Recover debt:
- Prevent and detect crime:
- Develop Our services, systems and relationships with You;
- Understand Our customers' requirements;
- Develop and test products and services

We do not disclose Your information to anyone outside the Group except:

- Where We have Your permission; or
- Where We are required or permitted to do so by law; or
- To credit reference and fraud prevention agencies and other companies that provide a service to Us, Our partners or You; or
- Where We may transfer rights and obligations under this agreement.

We may transfer Your information to other countries on the basis that anyone We pass it to, provides an adequate level of protection. In such cases, the Group will ensure it is kept securely and used only for the purpose for which You provided it. Details of the companies and countries involved can be provided on request.

From time to time We may change the way We use Your information. Where We believe You may not reasonably expect such a change We shall write to You. If You do not object, You will consent to that change.

We will not keep Your information for longer than is necessary.

#### Sensitive Information

Some of the information We ask You for may be sensitive personal data, as defined by the Data Protection Act 1998 (such as information about health or criminal convictions). We will not use such sensitive personal data about **You** or others except for the specific purpose for which You provide it and to carry out the services described in Your Policy documents. Please ensure that You only provide Us with sensitive information about other people with their agreement.

#### How to contact Us

On payment of a small fee, You are entitled to receive a copy of the information We hold about You. If You have any questions, or You would like to find out more about this notice You can write to: Data Protection Liaison Officer, Customer Relations Office, RSA. Bowling Mill, Dean Clough Industrial Estate, Halifax, HX3 5WA.

#### Employers' Liability Tracing Office

Certain information relating to Your insurance policy including, without limitation, the policy number(s), employers' names and addresses (including subsidiaries and any relevant changes of name), coverage dates, employers' reference numbers provided by Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs and Companies House Reference Numbers (if relevant), will be provided to the Employers' Liability Tracing Office, (the ELTO) and added to an electronic database, (the **Database**).

This information will be made available in a specified and readily accessible form as required by the Employers' Liability Insurance: Disclosure By Insurers Instrument 2010. This Information will be subject to regular periodic updating and certification and will be audited on an annual basis.

The Database will assist individual consumer claimants who have suffered an employment related injury or disease arising out of their course of employment in the UK for employers carrying on, or who carried on business in the UK and who are covered by the employers' liability insurance of their employers, (the Claimants):

- to identify which insurer (or insurers) was (or were) providing employers' liability cover during the relevant periods of employment; and
- to identify the relevant employers' liability insurance policies.

The Database will be managed by the ELTO.

The Database and the data stored on it may be accessed and used by the Claimants, their appointed representatives, insurers with potential liability for UK commercial lines employers' liability insurance cover and any other persons or entities permitted by law.

By entering into this insurance policy **You** will be deemed to specifically consent to the use of **Your** insurance policy data in this way and for these purposes.

### Legal expenses section

This part of the policy sets out the cover we provide for legal expenses protection for you, if this section is shown in your schedule.

The following is a glossary of some legal terms used in this section.

Word	Meaning
Arbitration	A meeting held in private to settle a dispute about the policy. This is less formal than a <b>court</b> hearing.
Disbursements	Money that <b>your representative</b> has spent on <b>your</b> behalf in dealing with <b>your</b> case. These amounts are different from
	your representative's own fees and will be shown as a separate item on your representative's bill.
Expert witness	A person who has a special skill or technical or professional knowledge (for example, a doctor or a surveyor) and whose opinion can be given as evidence in <b>court</b> .

Words with special meanings are printed in bold and will have the meanings shown for those words (as set out on pages 35 to 39). However, the words that are set out below have meanings that only apply to this section of the policy.

Word	Meaning		
Any one claim	All <b>legal proceedings</b> , including appeals, arising from or relating to the same original cause or event.		
Court	A court, tribunal or other appropriate authority.		
Employee	Any person engaged in an exclusive contract of service with <b>you</b> .		
Goods	Items <b>you</b> own or for which <b>you</b> are legally responsible, except motor vehicles or parts of them, land, buildings, or items used for business purposes.		
Insurer	Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc.		
Legal expenses	Your representative's fees, costs and disbursements which we have agreed or the costs of any other people involved in the legal proceedings if you have to pay those costs. This includes costs following an out-of-court settlement to which we have agreed. This does not include any damages, fines or penalties you have to pay.		
Legal proceedings	A legal action in a civil <b>court</b> to protect <b>your</b> rights in a dispute.		

# Legislation

# **Meaning**

- a. Sex Discrimination Act 1975
- b. Fair Employment (Northern Ireland) Act 1976
- c. Race Relations Act 1976
- d. Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978 as amended
- e. Transfer of Undertakings (Protection of Employment) Regulations 1981
- f. Trade Union Act 1984
- g. Data Protection Act 1998
- h. Sex Discrimination Act 1986
- i. Wages Act 1986
- j. Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992
- k. Trade Union Reform and Employment Rights Act 1993 together with all related statutory instruments and regulations (including relevant codes of practice issued by the Secretary of State for Employment or by the Health and Safety Commission) in force at the commencement of the insurance period including the Industrial Relations (Northern Ireland) Order 1976 Industrial Relations (No. 2) (Northern Ireland) Order 1976 and the Sex Discrimination (Northern Ireland Order) 1976.

Representative

The solicitor or other suitably qualified person appointed to act for **you**.

Word	Meaning	
Territorial limits	The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.	
We, us, our	FirstAssist Insurance Services are a third party provider approved by Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc.	
	You can contact us at: FirstAssist Insurance Services Limited Marshall's Court Marshall's Road Sutton	

Fax: 020 8661 7604

Surrey SMI 4DU Tel: 020 8652 1313

For **your** protection, telephone calls may be recorded and monitored.

The following cover is provided for legal expenses of up to £50,000 in total for any one claim. The cause of action must happen within the territorial limits and during the insurance period. The legal proceedings must be taken or defended in the territorial limits. You must have told us about the claim within six months of the cause of action arising. We must have given our agreement to support your claim.

#### What is covered

#### Contract

- The cost of your taking legal proceedings against another party as a result of a dispute over a contract for buying, or renting goods or services.
- 2 The cost of defending legal proceedings brought against you as a result of a dispute over a contract for buying or renting goods or services.

#### What is not covered

Anything which is excluded on page 40 of the legal expenses section or is excluded anywhere in the general section of this policy. Any claim where the amount in dispute is less than £250.

Any dispute over a contract which occurs less than 90 days after the insurance first started, unless the dispute is to do with a contract which started after you took out the insurance.

A dispute between any of the following:

- residents (including sub-tenants)
- you
- any agent or representative of any resident (including any managing or letting agent).

Anything to do with a motor vehicle, its parts or accessories. Anything to do with contracts relating to any property other than the common areas of the **buildings**, except where any work is undertaken as part of your responsibility under the terms of any lease.

#### B Residential

- The cost of **your** taking **legal proceedings** against another party as a result of:
  - an infringement of your legal rights relating to the common areas of the buildings.
  - ii. an event which causes loss of or damage to the common areas of the buildings.
- The cost of defending legal proceedings brought against you as a result of your alleged infringement of another person's legal rights which arises out of your ownership or occupation of the common areas of the block of flats.

# C Employment

- I The cost of defending legal proceedings brought against you arising from a dispute with an employee or ex-employee relating to:
  - a. the contract of employment with you;
  - b. actual and alleged breaches of the legislation.
- 2 Provided always that:
  - i. you have consulted with and adhered to the recommendations of our Legal Advisory Centre before dismissing an employee, whether or not by reason of redundancy, or materially changing the particulars of an employee's contract of employment.
  - ii. you agree to appoint our Employment Consultants as your representative in relation to any proceedings before an employment tribunal.

### What is not covered

Anything which is excluded on page 40 of the legal expenses section or is excluded anywhere in the general section of this policy. An infringement which occurs less than 90 days after the insurance first started.

A dispute between any of the following:

- residents and former residents (including sub-tenants and former sub-tenants), leaseholders and members of their family.
- b. **you**
- c. any agent or representative of any resident (including any managing or letting agent).

**Legal proceedings** between **you** and a government department or a local authority, unless **you** could lose money if **your** case is not successful.

Anything which is excluded on page 34 of the legal expenses section or is excluded anywhere in the general section of this policy. Any legal proceedings brought against you less than 90 days after the insurance first started.

# Legal expenses exclusions

The exclusions below apply to all the covers which the insurer provides under this legal expenses section. You should also refer to the specific exclusions shown under each part of the legal expenses section and to the general policy exclusions elsewhere in this policy.

#### What is not covered

- Any claim where there is not a reasonable chance of you winning the case and achieving a reasonable outcome.
- Any event, dispute or cause of action that first happened or started before you took out this insurance.
- An event which you report to us more than 6 months after it happened.
- 4 Any legal expenses incurred before we have agreed in writing to support your claim.
- 5 Legal proceedings where a reasonable estimate of your total legal expenses is greater than the amount in dispute.
- Any legal expenses you could claim under any other insurance.
- Any legal proceedings over loss or damage covered under a more specific insurance policy.
- A dispute about either the amount an insurance company should pay to settle an insurance claim or the way a claim should he settled.

- Defending legal proceedings that are connected with:
  - death, disease or illness of or bodily injury to anyone;
  - the loss or destruction of or damage to any property. (This includes property which cannot be used because of the loss, destruction or damage).
- 10 Any legal proceedings made, commenced, brought or transferred outside the territorial limits.
- 11 Defending legal proceedings arising from anything you did deliberately or recklessly.
- 12 Any dispute with **us** or the **insurer** that is not dealt with under Arbitration Condition 2 of this section of the policy.
- 13 Damages, fines, or penalties of any nature.
- 14 Anything to do with building, converting, extending, altering, renovating or demolishing the building(s). This does not apply to common home improvements such as double-glazing.
- 15 The defence of any legal proceedings arising from or relating to seepage, pollution or contamination of any kind.
- 16 Any matter connected with a money-making activity.

# Legal expenses conditions

Pages 21 and 22 set out the policy conditions **you** will need to meet as **your** part of this contract. **You** must also keep to the conditions on this page and the following pages.

# 1. Preventing legal proceedings

You must take all reasonable measures to prevent or avoid being involved in legal proceedings and keep the costs as low as possible.

#### 2. Arbitration

If there is a dispute between **you** and either **us** or the **insurer** about this section of the policy, it can be taken to an independent arbitrator. The arbitrator will be a mutually agreed solicitor or barrister. If **we** cannot agree with **you** or an arbitrator, the President of the Law Society (or similar organisation within the appropriate **territorial limits**) will choose an arbitrator.

The side that loses the arbitration will pay all the costs of the arbitration. if the decision is not totally on the favour of one side, the arbitrator will decide who pays the costs. If you lose, the policy will not cover those costs.

You can still use the complaints procedure shown on page 31.

# Legal expenses section Claims settlement conditions

These conditions apply when you make a legal expenses claim. You must keep to these conditions as your part of the legal expenses contract.

# Telling us about the claim

If anything happens which might lead to a legal expenses claim, you must tell us as soon as possible in writing by filling in a claim form. You must tell us fully and truthfully in writing all the details about your claim and give us all the information that we may require. Until you have told us about the claim and we have given our written agreement, the insurer will not be responsible for any legal expenses. The insurer will not cover legal expenses involved in your representative handling the claim before the date when we gave our written agreement. You must have told us about the claim within 6 months of the cause of action arising.

#### Giving our agreement

We will give you our agreement if all of the following apply.

- We think you have a reasonable chance of winning your case and achieving a reasonable outcome.
- The legal proceedings arise from an event or series of events which is covered by this insurance. The event or events must happen within the territorial limits and during the insurance period.
- The legal proceedings will be dealt with by a court within the territorial limits.

- We may require at your expense, the opinion of Counsel on the merits of legal proceedings. If the claim is subsequently admitted the cost of the opinion will be covered under the policy.
- You have kept to the terms and conditions of the policy and none of the exclusions in the general section of this policy apply to your claim.

If we do not accept your claim, we will tell you why.

If during the claim, we think that there is no longer a reasonable chance of you winning the case and achieving a reasonable outcome, we may not continue to support your legal proceedings.

If we do not carry on with your claim we will tell you why.

# Choosing a representative

In the period before we can agree that legal proceedings are necessary, or in the circumstances set out in claims settlement condition 8 below, we may take on and conduct in your name, any negotiations on your behalf. You must agree to a settlement which is reasonable.

If we agree that legal proceedings are necessary, but we are not able or you do not wish us to act for you, we will agree with you on a **representative** to act for **you**. We may suggest a shortlist of representatives who will be willing and able to act for you and you can choose a representative from this shortlist. If you prefer not to use a representative from this shortlist, we will consider your choice. You will need to satisfy us that your chosen representative has the necessary expertise to deal with your legal proceedings and will not charge more for the legal proceedings than a representative on the shortlist, unless you are willing to pay the difference between

your chosen representative's fees and those of a representative on the shortlist. In some circumstances, we may not accept the representative you have suggested, but we will explain why. If we cannot agree on your representative, you can take the matter to an independent arbitrator. This process is explained under Arbitration Condition 2 of this section of the policy. Any representative chosen is appointed to act for you.

If we and you cannot agree whether legal proceedings are necessary, you can take the matter to an independent arbitrator. This process is explained under Arbitration Condition 2 of this section of the policy.

#### Rights and responsibilities

You must tell us if an offer is made to settle the dispute.

You must not negotiate or agree to settle the dispute without having our agreement beforehand. If you do not accept a reasonable offer to settle the dispute. we may not continue to support your claim.

You must send us all bills for the representative's legal expenses as soon as you receive them. You must confirm to us that any charges you have to pay for the representative handling this dispute are acceptable and that we may pay the bill for you.

You and your representative must take every step to recover legal expenses. You must pay any recovered legal expenses to your representative who must then refund any legal expenses which the insurer has paid or is due to pay.

If the insurer pays legal expenses up to the policy limit and you pay more legal expenses to end your case, the insurer and you will share any legal expenses that are recovered. The insurer and you will each receive the same percentage as was paid.

# Information your representative will need from you

You must give your representative all the information and help he or she may need, including a truthful account of the facts of your case and any paperwork to do with your case.

## What you and your representative must do for us

We must be able to contact your representative. You and your representative must co-operate and tell us about developments to do with your case. If we ask for this, we must be able to have access to your representative's files, including the truthful account of the facts of your case and any paperwork you have supplied to your representative.

If your representative wants to consult a barrister or expert witness, we will agree if we think it is reasonable. You must give us the name of the barrister or expert witness. and the reasons why you need one.

If you make any request for payment under this policy knowing it to be fraudulent or false in any respect (or in circumstances where it ought reasonably to be known) or where there is collusion between the parties to this dispute, this policy shall be voidable at the discretion of the insurer and any premium paid shall be forfeited.

## Appealing against a **court's** decision

If you want to appeal against a court's decision, we will give you our agreement if all of the following apply:

You must tell us that you wish to appeal immediately the right of appeal arises, as strict time limits may apply.

- The appeal arises from legal proceedings to which we have already given our agreement under the terms of claims settlement condition 2 above.
- Your appeal complies with the requirements of claims settlement condition 2 in the same way as the initial claim for legal expenses.
- We think you have a reasonable chance of winning the appeal and achieving a reasonable outcome.
- You must give us your reasons for bringing the appeal.
- We must agree to support the appeal.

# 8. What action we may take

We may take over in your name all legal proceedings in any of the following circumstances

- If the dispute is for an amount which could be dealt with by the Small Claims Court.
- If you take legal proceedings against someone or defend a case without our agreement, or in a different way from that advised by your representative.
- If you do not give proper instructions to your representative in time.
- If you cause a delay and your representative thinks it will harm your case.

In these circumstances, **we** may carry out our own investigation and try to settle **your** dispute. **You** must agree to a settlement which is reasonable.

If we ask, you must tell your representative to get the court to tax your legal expenses, or get the Law Society to certify them according to the Solicitors Act 1974 or the Solicitors Remuneration Order 1972.

Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc (No. 93792).
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